



دوره فوت و فن مکالمه

جلسه دوازدهم

توصیف وقایع گذشته

past events

وقتی می‌خوایم داستان یا اتفاقی رو
تعریف کنیم از دوتا زمان استفاده میکنیم

زمان گذشته استمراری

زمان گذشته ساده

I was having
lunch when I
spilled the
coffee on my
clothes

While I was
shopping one
day, a celebrity
walked into the
store

I was texting
while I was
driving and I
almost crashed
the car

I was driving to
the airport but I
got a flat tire

While I was
cooking last
night a friend
called and I
burned the food

We had our first
child while we
were living in a
tiny apartment

While I was
driving in
England a few
years ago I
realized I was on
the wrong side
of the road

I met my wife
while we were
working at the
same company
in Tehran

subject + was/were + ing verb

I was going home
They were studying
She was cooking

تمرین: جملات زیر رو تکمیل کن

I was taking a selfie when ...

See/fall/call/turn off

عبارت های مورد نیاز برای تعریف
یک داستان یا واقعه در گذشته

برای شروع اینارو بگو:

firstly

first of all

برای اتصال جملات اینارو بگو:

then after that next

برای اتفاقات ناگهانی اینارو بگو:

suddenly

unexpectedly

برای اتمام داستان اینارو بگو:

finally eventually In the end

Today I **was going to work** as usual. On my way I **found out** that I **forgot** to bring my cellphone. So I **returned** home and **took** my phone and **left** the house immediately because I **was** late. Luckily there **was** no traffic and I **could make** it on time.

I'm a home maker. I clean the house almost everyday. Today I **was cleaning** under the sofa when I **found** my ring **lost** 2 months ago. I **looked for** it everywhere. I **was** so happy and **called** my husband to tell **him** the good news.

Last night about 11 I **was driving** home when my wife **called** me to get some fruit and vegetables. She **was saying**: "don't forget to get some bananas, oranges and apples. We have guests and ...", Suddenly I **saw** a dog in my way. I **hit** the brakes and **honked** the horn. The dog **ran away** and I **stopped** right there. I **was** speechless.

Yesterday I **was riding** my bike home when I **found** a wallet on the sidewalk. Then I **stopped** and **took** the wallet. There **were** some cards, photos and some cash in it. Unexpectedly I **found** a phone number written on a piece of paper. I **called** it and it **was** a woman. I think the wallet **belonged** to a man and she **was** his wife. Finally I **found** their place and **gave** her the wallet. She **thanked** me a lot and **got** so happy.

تمرین تو: یه اتفاقی که امروز، دیروز یا هرزمانی واست افتاده رو تعریف کن. وویست باید حداقل 2 دقیقه باشه. پس سعی کن جزئیات رو لحاظ کنی. میتونی قبلش کلمات کلیدی رو یادداشت کنی تا بتونی بهتر صحبت کنی