



دوره فوت و فن مکالمه

جلسه چهاردهم

اهداف و برنامه ها

goals and plans

برای صحبت در مورد اهداف و برنامه های
آینده از این ساختارها استفاده میکنیم.

I'm (not) going to ...

This year, I'm definitely going to learn a new language.

This year, I'm not going to eat fast food.

I'm determined to ...

I'm determined to eat healthier in 2016.

I'm determined not to lose my temper with my kids.

I'm planning to/on ...

I'm planning to travel to Iraq this September.

We're planning on buying a house within the next 12 months.

I hope to ... I'd like to ...

I hope to get into college this year.

I'd like to find a better-paying job as soon as possible.

I might / I'm thinking about

I **might** **get** a dog. I'm not sure if my place is big enough.
I'm thinking about **having** another child this year.

I'm looking forward to + ING

I'm looking forward to **starting** guitar lessons.

I'm really looking forward to **visiting** my cousins in June

I can't wait to/for ...

I can't wait to see the new Star Wars movie.

I can't wait for summer vacation!

وقتی می‌خواهیم در مورد کاری که در آینده انجام داده ایم صحبت کنیم از ساختار **future perfect** یا آینده کامل استفاده می‌کنیم.

Subject + will + have + p.p

By the end of the year, I will have improved my English.

By the end of the year, I will have saved up \$10,000.

By the end of the year, I will have gotten a promotion.

عبارت های موردنیاز برای توصیف اهداف و برنامه ها

To set a goal: to establish a goal

This year, I set two primary professional goals: 1) Improve professional communication 2) Continue my education.

To achieve a goal : to successfully attain a goal

This year, I achieved my professional goals of learning how to use both Powerpoint and Photoshop.

To have a goal : a goal that you currently maintain

I have a big long-term goal for the next five years -
double the company's sales.

صفت هایی برای توصیف اهداف

ambitious	easy	Long-term	realistic
achievable	challenging	Short-term	unrealistic

بریم باهم مثال های مختلف بینیم

Manager: Thanks for meeting with me! I'd like to discuss your short-term goals for this month and your long-term goals at the company as well.

Employee: Great! I've been thinking a lot about my goals, and I have some ideas. This month, I'd like to learn how to use a new application for social media management. My long-term goal is to re-design and implement a new social media strategy. I also intend to finish my market research project this month. My long-term goal is to use the research to help expand our company's client base.

Manager: Your short-term objectives definitely sound achievable. And I'm impressed by the long-term goals you've set! They're ambitious, and I think that's great. Have you been thinking about your goals related to your position in the company?

Employee: Definitely. My short-term goal is to learn as much as I can and succeed in my current position. In the future, I'm hoping to reach my goal of becoming Lead Business Analyst.

Manager: If you continue to work hard, I think both of those goals are realistic. Let me know if there's anything I can do to help you accomplish your goals!

My future plan is to become a great nurse. **It is something I have been dreaming of for years.** Now I am just applying for a place at a nursing school, and I know I have a long road ahead of me. I hope to **overcome challenges** and **achieve** what I want.

My name is Melina. I'm a math teacher and I work at school. Actually I have some main goals and plans for the future. **My primary goal** is to learn 2 new languages this year. **I'm determined** to learn English and German because **I'm planning to** emigrate to Germany by 2023. **I'm also thinking about** getting married and having children. I hope by the end of the year I will have got my IELTS degree.

I **plan to** start a family in five years time. It is my **biggest dream** as a woman—to have kids, and to be a good mother. Of course, we never know **what the future will bring**, and you need two people for starting a family. But this is my plan for the future, and I will try my best to **pursue** it. **Speaking about my professional career**, I'd be happy to work as a secretary **until then**, and then return back after maternity leave... Is there anything else you'd like to know about my future goals and plans?

To be honest, I do not have any big plans. **I would enjoy** working as a receptionist in a nice hotel with a great management, just like this one. My future plans are having a job I enjoy doing, finding good life-work balance, have good relationships both at work and in my personal life, and simply enjoy every day as it comes and goes. Of course, **I plan to** continue working on my language skills, because I want to become better in my work. But when it comes to the job, I do not dream of changing my career, or of anything similar.

- lose weight.
- **cut down** on junk food
- get organized.
- stop **procrastinating**
- stop **putting** things **off**
- **stick** to my schedule
- spend less, save more.
- save up for _____ (a new car, a house, a trip)
- quit smoking / drinking.
- spend more time with family.

چند عبارت مورد نیاز دیگه

تکلیف: یک فایل صوتی ضبط کن و در حد ۳ دقیقه در مورد اهداف و برنامه هات صحبت کن. تا جاییکه میتونی سعی کن از ساختارهای گرامری و عبارت هایی که اینجا یاد گرفتی استفاده کنی