



**دوره فوت و فن مکالمه**

**جلسه هشتم**

**توصیف ظاهر و شخصیت**

**appearance and personality**

“Did you know it’s common to hear these questions at a job interview in English: **How would you describe yourself? What are you like?** Are you ready to answer these questions?”

به دو شکل میتونیم خودمون یا دیگران رو توصیف کنیم:

**1- توصیف ظاهر**      **2- توصیف شخصیت**

# 1- توصیف ظاهر

به چی نیاز داریم؟ نیاز داریم  
به چند ساختار و چند واژه مهم



**She is + adjective**

و چند صفت مهم

attractive, **good-looking**, beautiful,  
**handsome**, lovely, pretty, cute,  
nice, average-looking, **ugly**



# He is ...

He is **quite** tall/short/average height

He is of middle height

He is **as tall as** me.





# He is ...

thin, quite thin, slim, skinny

plump, stout, overweight, fat

broad-shouldered, muscular, athletic



# She is ...

young, middle-aged, elderly, old  
twenty years old, about forty  
a twenty-year-old girl  
a teenage girl, a teenager





**She has (got) + noun**

وترکیب اسم و صفت

Blue/black/green **eyes**

Black/blond/dark-brown **hair**

white/black **skin**



**What does he look like?**

He is young and good-looking,  
with dark eyes and short  
brown hair.



**What does she look like?**

She is young and I think pretty. She might be about 25. She's got long brown hair and white skin. She seems to be tall and slim



**What does he look like?**

He's handsome, tall and slim. It seems he's Korean. He has black eyes and hair. He's young I suppose. About 20 or more.



**What does he look like?**

He is almost 30. he is plump. He's got a beard and a mustache. He's bald actually. I don't think he's short. He's about 6 feet tall.





تمرین

**What does he look like?**



## 2- توصیف شخصیت

به چی نیاز داریم؟ نیاز داریم  
به چند ساختار و چند واژه مهم



## صفت های مهم شخصیتی

energetic, friendly, kind, polite,  
patient, humorous, selfish  
,helpful; stubborn, serious, calm,  
quiet, cheerful, happy, carefree

# What is he/she like?

ساختارهای مهم برای توصیف شخصیت خود یا دیگران

I would say that I'm/she's/he's nice and so kind

Some would say I'm/she's/he's unfriendly but I think that ...

I'd describe myself/her/him as a problem solver

I would like to think that I'm energetic, kind and patient

*I'm sort of **moody**, especially  
when I'm hungry. To be honest,  
I can get a bit **hangry**.*

someone who is so hungry that they become angry

*I'm somehow friendly, but I try to be more serious in my work place. Others would say I'm selfish but I don't think so.*

*Others might say that I'm kind of carefree but that's not what I am. I'm just easy going. I hardly ever get angry and always try to be calm.*



نمونه های پیشرفته تر توصیف شخصیت

I think others would say I'm very **reliable**, which I like. I do like **to take care of problems** and help others. And I'd also say I'm hardworking and **diligent**. I feel great when I complete a project at work and I know I've done it well.



I'm super loyal, **determined**, and **goal-oriented**. I'll do almost anything to get what I want. I suppose a lot of people would say I'm **stubborn**, but I prefer to see the positive – I'll always find a way or a solution. That's not only true for me but for my friends and family as well. I'll do anything **to help them out**.



I guess the most important or the most obvious thing about me is I'm a bit of an **introvert**. I mean, I'm always the **wallflower**. But that doesn't mean I don't like being around people. I actually love it. I **thrive** on deep conversations where I feel a strong connection with someone. And I'd like to think I'm a good listener and a good **conversationalist**. Maybe it's because I don't like to talk about myself so I'm always asking others questions about themselves.



I'd say I'm pretty **easy-going** and social. I love **to crack jokes**, to make people laugh. At work, I'm the guy that **gets along** with everyone. And I feel good knowing other people are comfortable around me. The downside of being that guy – the **life of the party** guy – is that people think I can't be serious. I'm afraid my boss might think that actually. But when I need to, I can be very focused.



تمرین: در یک فایل صوتی 2 تا 3 دقیقه ای به این سوال پاسخ بدید:

**What are you like?**